

# **Characteristics and Validation of HIRDLS Water Vapor Retrievals**

**John Gille, Cora Randall, Bruno Nardi,  
Douglas Kinnison, Hyunah Lee,  
Chris Halvorson, John Barnett, Charles Cavanaugh,  
James Craft, Vince Dean, Thomas Eden,  
Gene Francis and Chris Hepplewhite**

**11 September 2006**



## Some Caveats



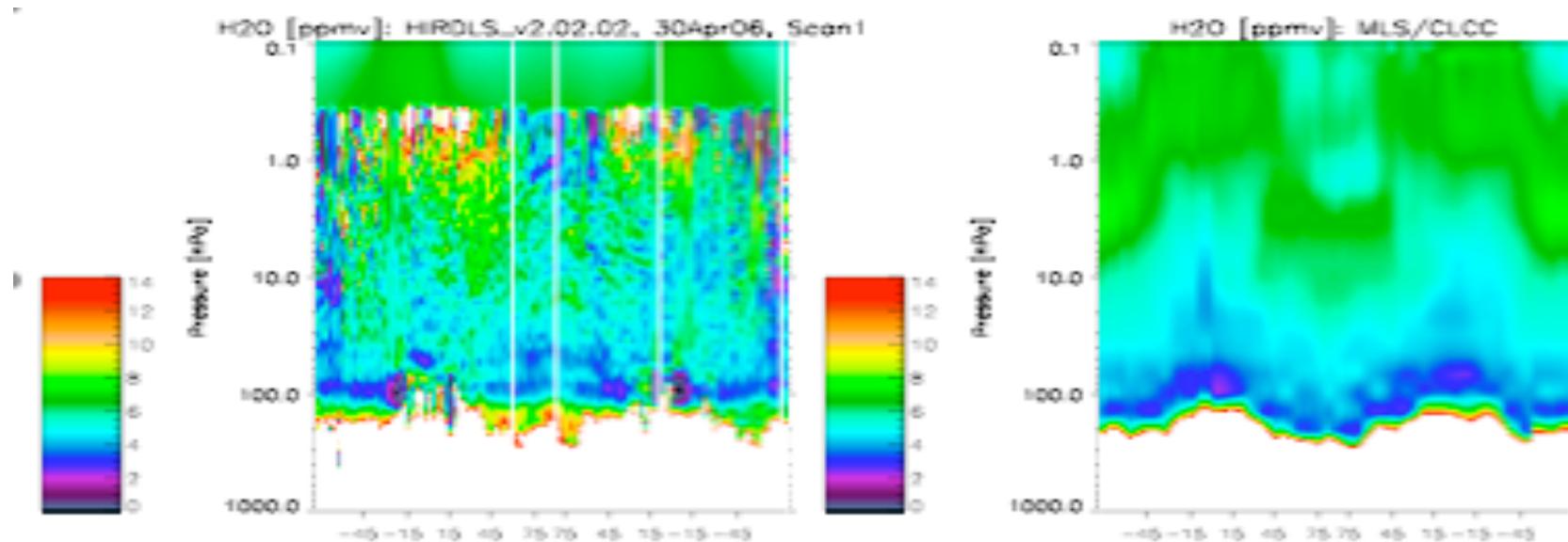
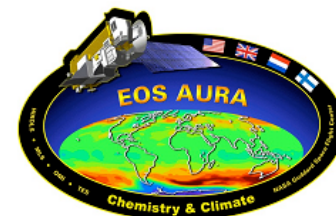
**Water vapor results very sensitive to oscillation perturbations**

**Most effective versions of the “Deoscillation” algorithms are very new**

**Useful water vapor results are also quite new, so not much time to study in detail. These are first looks.**

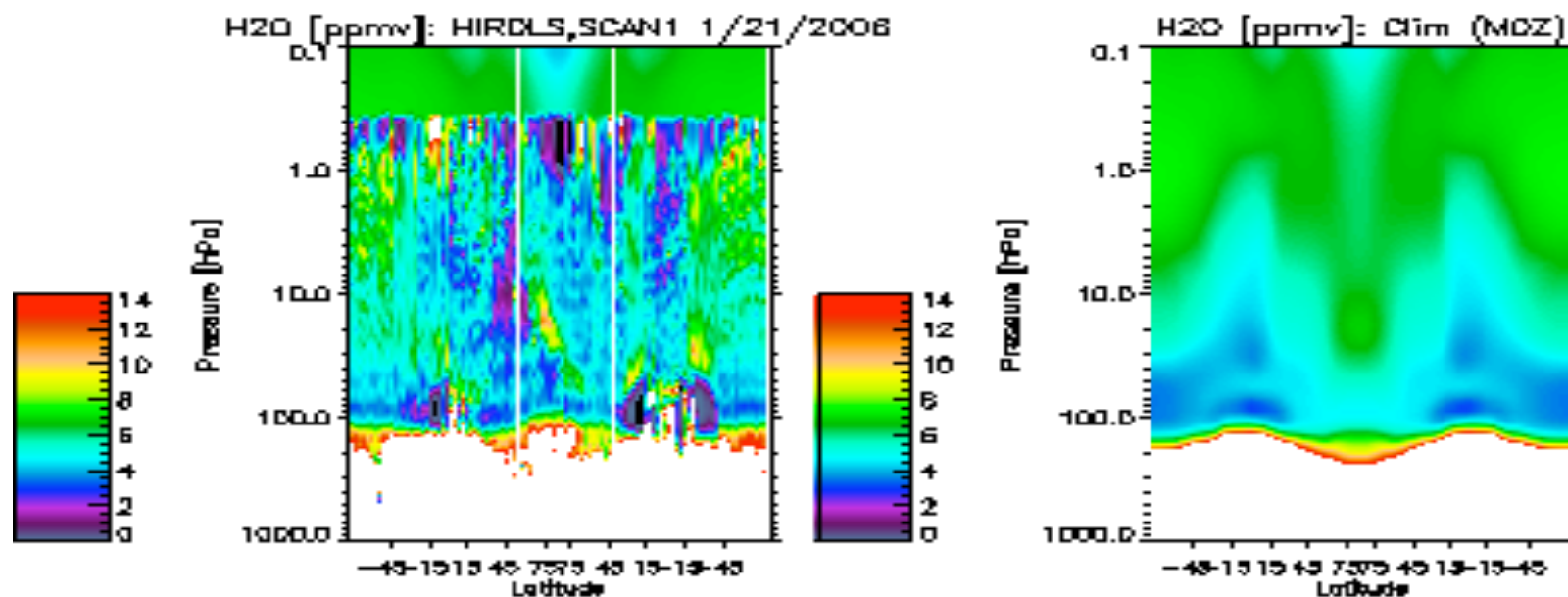


# Water Vapor Orbit Plot 30 April 2006 (Scan Table 22)



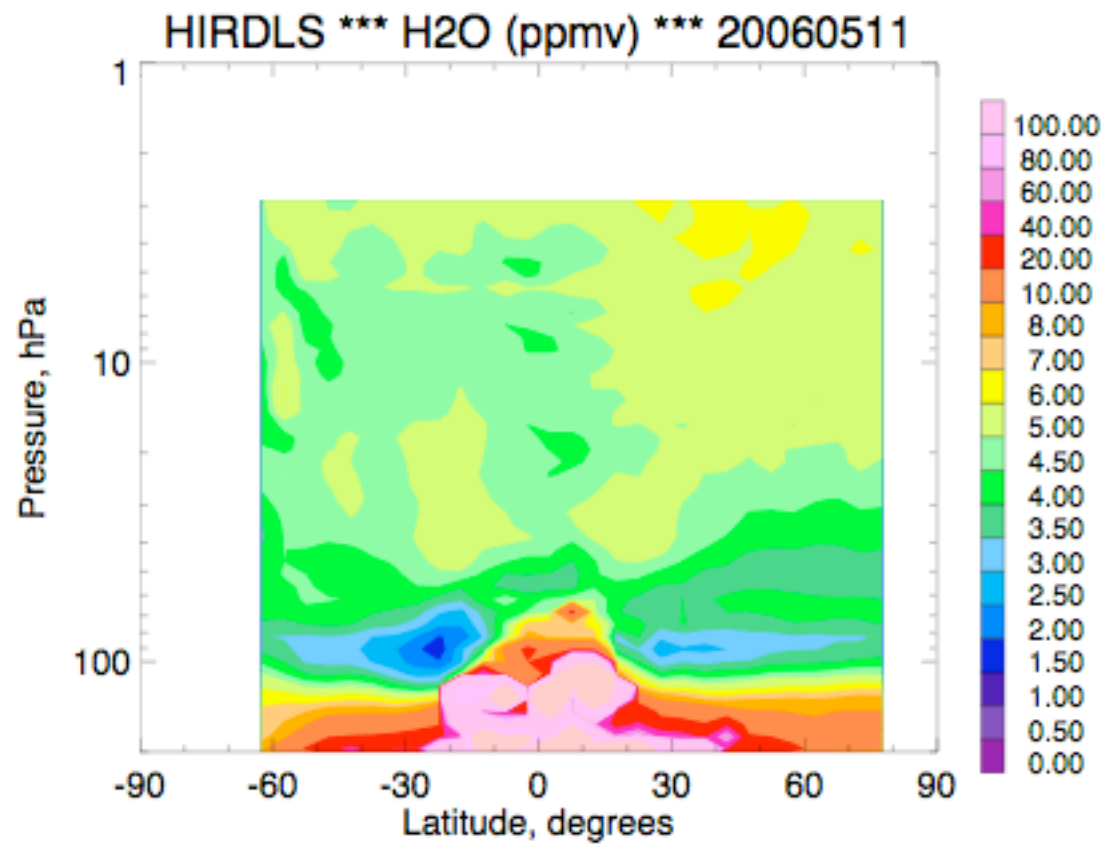


# Water Vapor Orbit Plot 21 January 2006 (Scan Table 13)





## Zonal Mean Water Vapor



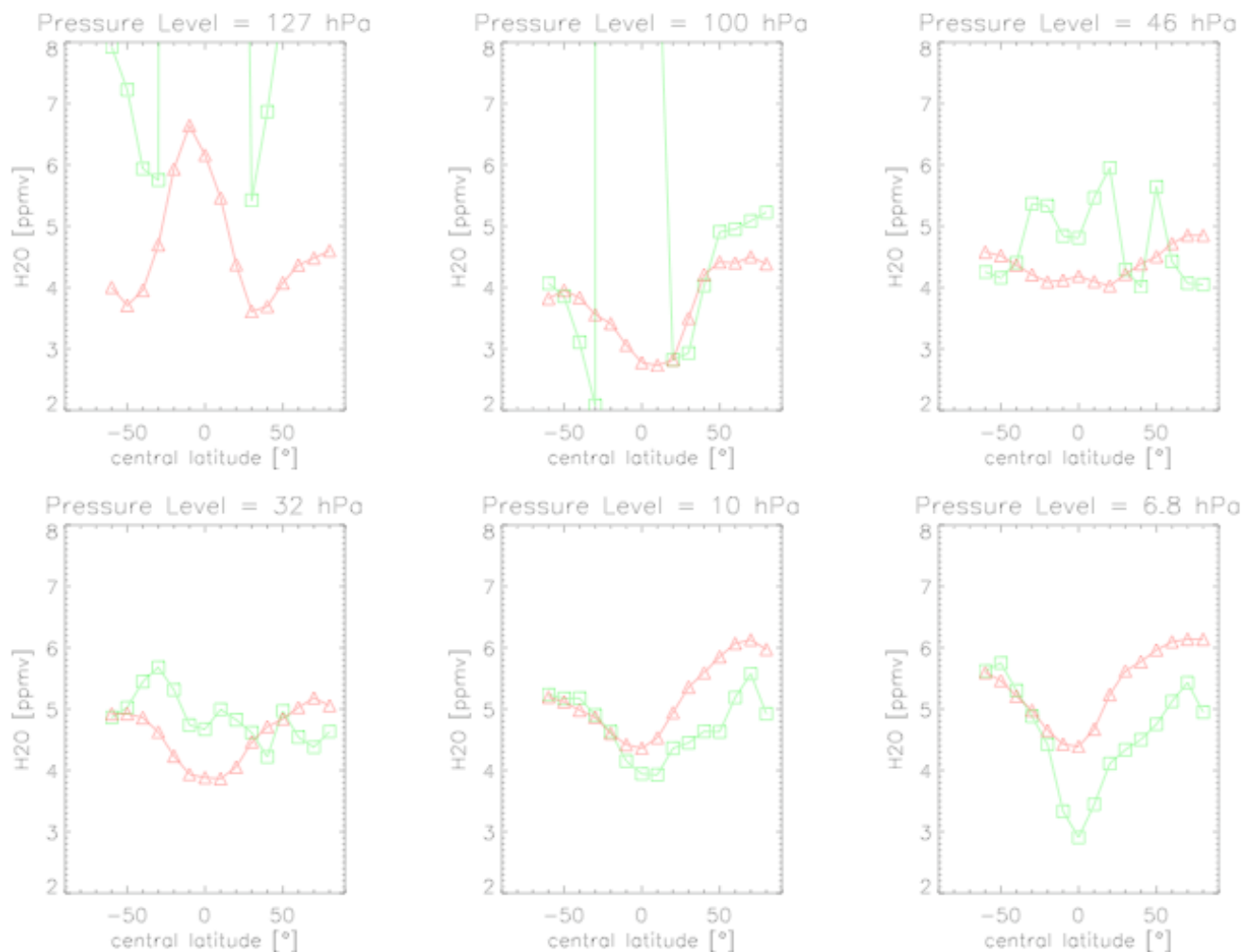


# Water Vapor Zonal Means at 6 levels

## 18 January 2006

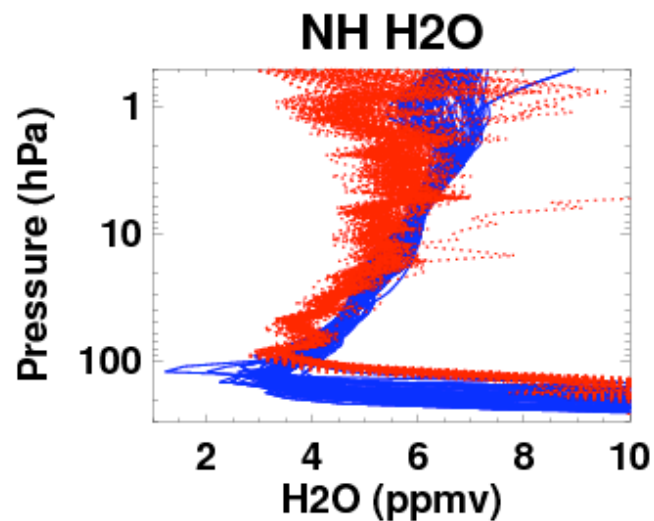


Zonal Means, Down Scans: HIRDLS\_v2.02.02\_2006d018 (green), MLS\_2006d018

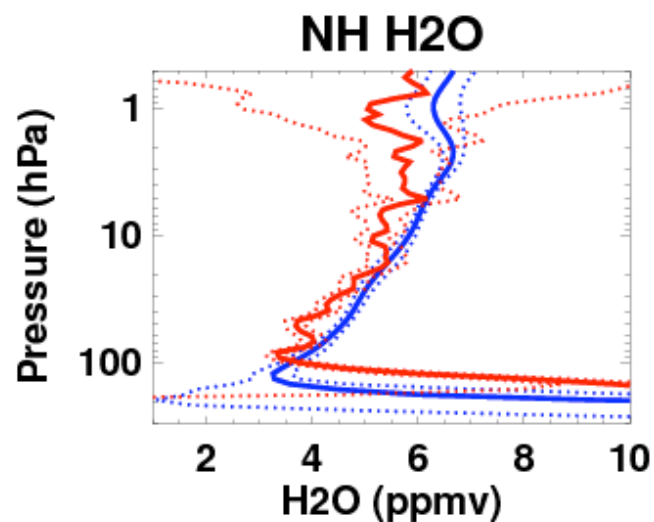




# HIRDLS & ACE Water Vapor Profiles



**All Coincidences  
Within 2 hours**



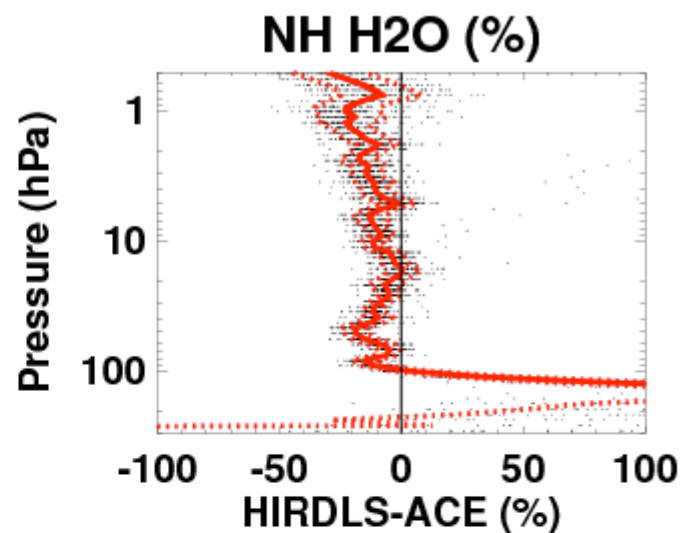
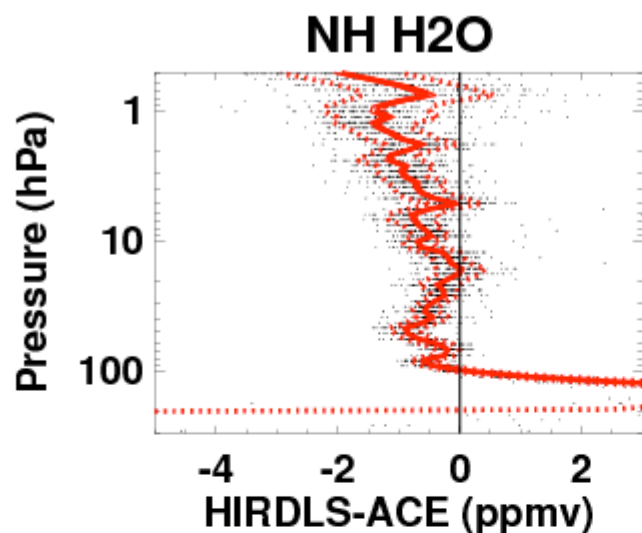
**Average (solid) & 1- $\sigma$  standard deviation  
(dotted)**

Cora Randall, Peter Bernath and the ACE Team





# HIRDLS-ACE Water Vapor Differences



**Thick red:**  
Average

**Dotted red:**  
1- $\sigma$   
distribution

**Thin red:**  
1- $\sigma$  uncertainty  
(often hidden)

**Black points:**  
Individual  
differences

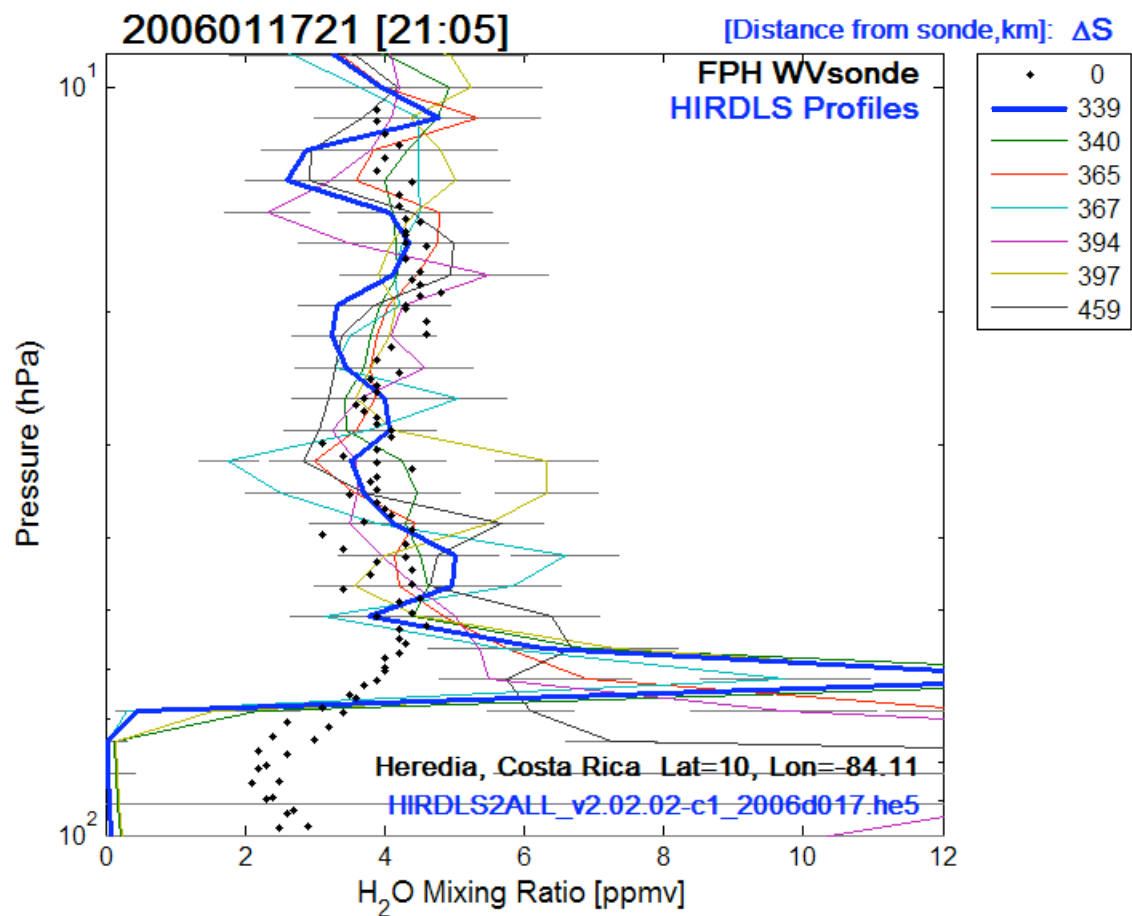
Note: ACE is 0-10% high compared to HALOE

Cora Randall, Peter Bernath and the ACE Team



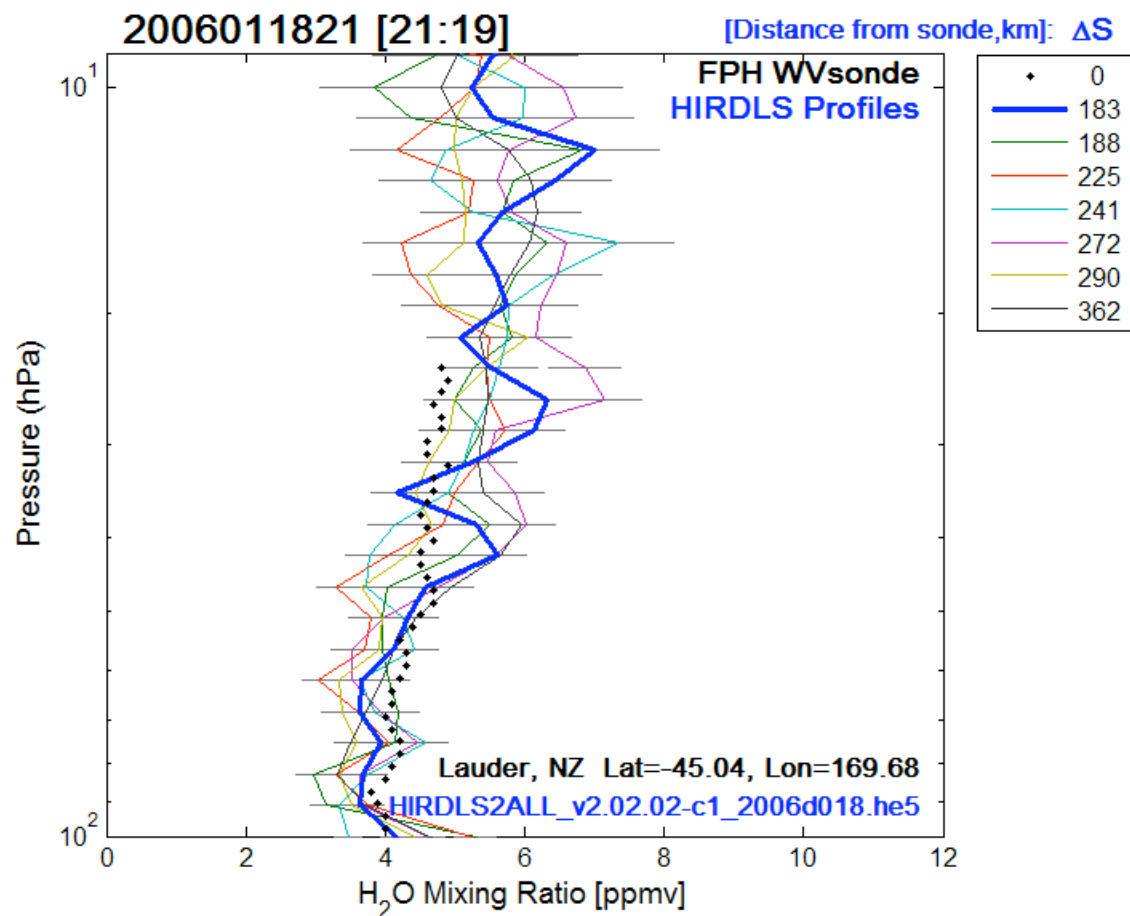
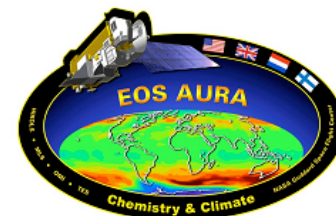


# Sonde Comparison- Heredia Costa Rica



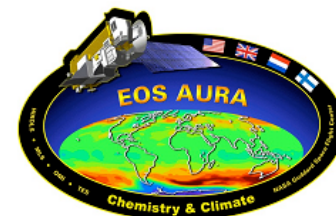


# Sonde Comparison- Lauder NZ

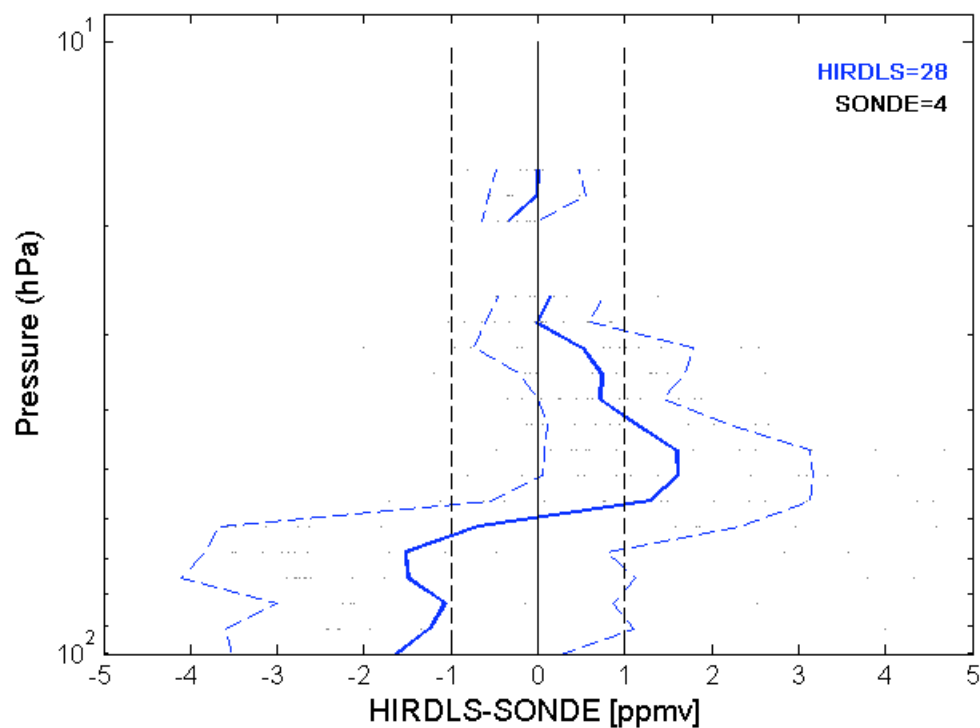




# Statistics of Sonde Comparisons

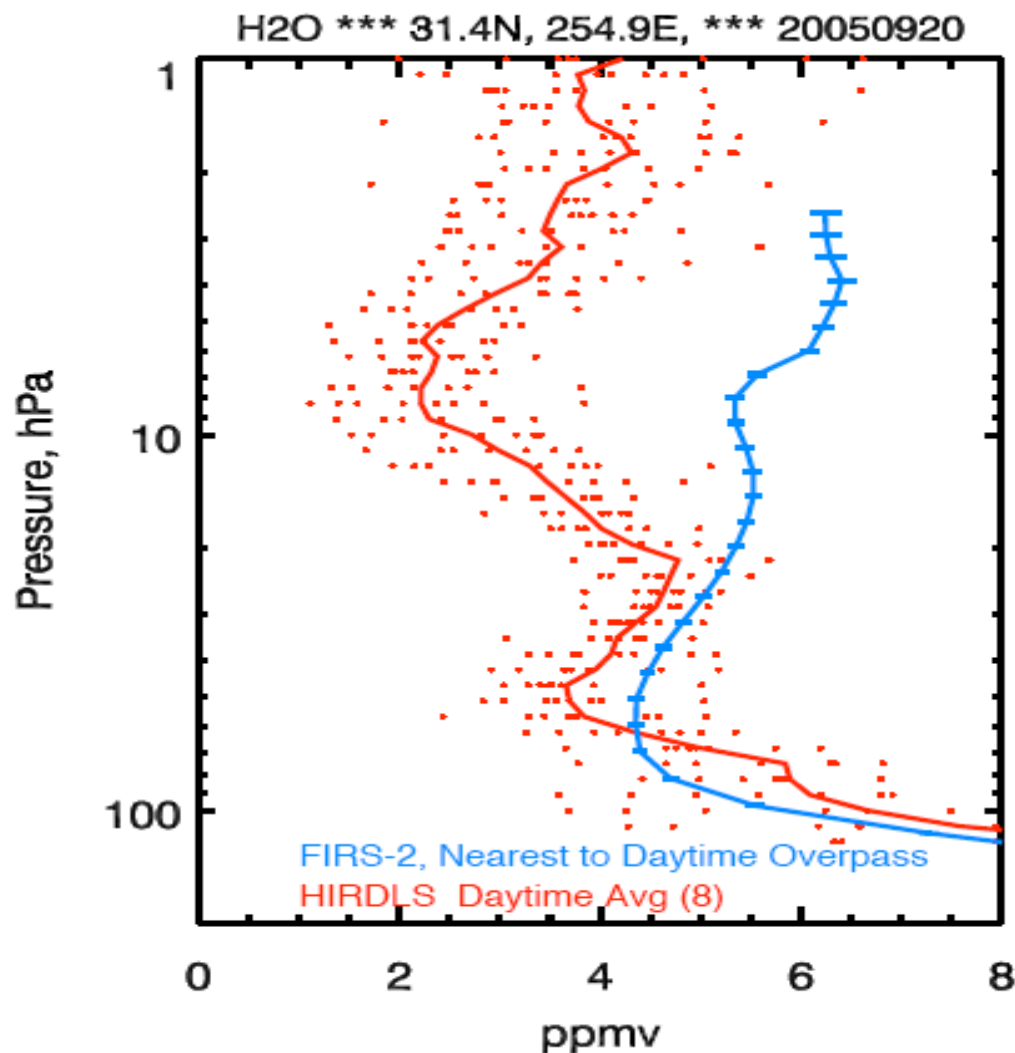


## H<sub>2</sub>O: HIRDLS - SONDE





## HIRDLS vs FIRS-2



- September 20, 2005
  - 31.4 N latitude
  - 255 E longitude.
- Coincidence is within 5° longitude and 2° latitude.
- 8 HIRDLS profiles
- Daytime overpasses for HIRDLS
- Preliminary FIRS-2 data (Ken Jucks).



## Summary



**Water vapor cross-section and zonal means have reasonable values**

**Some evidence of residual oscillation for some scan tables (refine)**

**Values too high in tropics above the tropopause (blockage correction)**

**Problems-**

**Small scale horizontal variability**

**Small scale vertical variability**

**Possible problems at high latitude, high altitude**

**Data are clearly on the right track, much further refinement is needed.**